|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Table 2  *Descriptive Statistics* | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  | *N* | *M* | *SD* | Median | Min | Max | Skewness | Kurtosis | **α** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Denmark** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FEMALE | 7657 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.01 | -2 |  |
|  | IMMI1GEN | 7409 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4.96 | 22.57 |  |
|  | IMMI2GEN | 7409 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1.73 | 0.99 |  |
|  | ESCS | 7431 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 0.56 | -6.73 | 3.89 | -0.89 | 1.31 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | HOMESCH | 6038 | 0.17 | 0.83 | 0.13 | -2.7 | 3.32 | 0.82 | 5.51 | 0.873 |
|  | USESCH | 5939 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.56 | -1.79 | 3.35 | 1.29 | 6.13 | 0.788 |
|  | ENTUSE | 6358 | 0.05 | 0.87 | -0.06 | -3.59 | 4.24 | 1.62 | **9.53** | 0.803 |
|  | JOYREAD | 7341 | -0.34 | 1.02 | -0.33 | -2.73 | 2.66 | 0.07 | 0.66 | 0.855 |
|  | SCREADCOMP | 6781 | 0.31 | 0.94 | 0.12 | -2.44 | 1.88 | 0.13 | -0.22 | 0.856 |
|  | READEASE | 6773 | 0.13 | 0.93 | 0.07 | -2.78 | 1.89 | -0.01 | 0.28 | 0.691 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Reading | 7657 | 501.13 | 91.18 | 493.13 | 188.7 | 745.94 | -0.18 | -0.37 | 0.93 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Finland** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FEMALE | 5649 | 0.49 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.04 | -2 |  |
|  | IMMI1GEN | 5524 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5.28 | 25.88 |  |
|  | IMMI2GEN | 5524 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6.18 | 36.23 |  |
|  | ESCS | 5557 | 0.30 | 0.79 | 0.42 | -4.24 | 3.28 | -0.51 | 0.25 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | HOMESCH | 4888 | -0.28 | 0.89 | -0.23 | -2.3 | 3.31 | 0.46 | 3.10 | 0.931 |
|  | USESCH | 4873 | 0.18 | 0.75 | 0.13 | -1.72 | 3.3 | 1.13 | 4.92 | 0.892 |
|  | ENTUSE | 5050 | -0.04 | 0.81 | -0.1 | -3.59 | 4.24 | 1.02 | **9.70** | 0.794 |
|  | JOYREAD | 5489 | -0.25 | 1.11 | -0.24 | -2.71 | 2.66 | 0.13 | 0.29 | 0.872 |
|  | SCREADCOMP | 5396 | 0.09 | 1 | 0.12 | -2.44 | 1.88 | 0.11 | -0.12 | 0.864 |
|  | READEASE | 5407 | 0.11 | 1.05 | 0.07 | -2.78 | 1.89 | -0.2 | 0.06 | 0.798 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Reading | 5649 | 520.33 | 96.13 | 528.27 | 150.22 | 791.43 | -0.39 | -0.09 | 0.94 |
|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sweden** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FEMALE | 5504 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -0.01 | -2 |  |
|  | IMMI1GEN | 5338 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2.79 | 5.80 |  |
|  | IMMI2GEN | 5338 | 0.10 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2.59 | 4.71 |  |
|  | ESCS | 5348 | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.54 | -5.48 | 3.90 | -0.84 | 1.29 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | HOMESCH | 4603 | 0.15 | 0.94 | 0.07 | -2.30 | 3.31 | 0.99 | 3.94 | 0.920 |
|  | USESCH | 4576 | 0.40 | 0.88 | 0.36 | -2.54 | 3.27 | 0.37 | 3.75 | 0.877 |
|  | ENTUSE | 4819 | 0.04 | 0.95 | -0.07 | -3.59 | 4.24 | 1.69 | **9.28** | 0.805 |
|  | JOYREAD | 5296 | -0.32 | 1.10 | -0.27 | -2.73 | 2.66 | 0.03 | 0.40 | 0.852 |
|  | SCREADCOMP | 5220 | 0.32 | 1.04 | 0.12 | -2.44 | 1.88 | -0.12 | -0.36 | 0.872 |
|  | READEASE | 5215 | 0.05 | 1.07 | 0.07 | -2.78 | 1.89 | -0.15 | -0.03 | 0.769 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Reading | 5504 | 505.53 | 103.7 | 512.42 | 157.07 | 774.58 | -0.34 | -0.29 | 0.94 |
|  | \*Note: Reading was averaged from 10 plausible values. | | | | | | | | |  |